



LAKEFIELD NATIONAL PARK REVIEW 2025

INFORMATION RATING



Key species: Barramundi Fish timeframe: 2016-2025 Fisher timeframe: 2021-2025

Scroll through the dashboard to cover all subjects or for information on a specific subject go to:

LAKEFIELD OVERVIEW LAKEFIELD LOCATION

ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

TYPE OF FISHERY
FISHER ACTIVITY
FISHER EFFORT

FISHER TRAVEL

WHERE RECAPTURE FISHERS LIVE

BARRAMUNDI









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LAKEFIELD OVERVIEW

Lakefield National Park is a fishery dominated by visitors as there is no local population centre. Visiting fishers are mostly from North Qld from Cairns and the Atherton Tableland area with a small number from further south and interstate.

Tagging and recapture effort is mostly confined to the "dry" season from May-Oct as "wet" season conditions make access very difficult or impossible due to access closures. The park is again closed from Dec-May next year over the wet season. Reopening in 2026 will be dependent on conditions. This year fishing and tagging activity commenced early in Mar and continued through to Oct.

Lakefield is predominantly a harvest fishery although the release rate of recaptured legal Barramundi by other that taggers suggest it may be tending towards being experiential. Releasing legal tagged fish is influenced by trips being over several days or longer in duration and with a possession limit of 5 fish there is a greater tendency to release tagged fish. There has been an increasing trend to release legal tagged fish in the last 5 years compared with the previous 5 years.

Also, the low tag rate of legal fish suggests that this is predominantly a harvest fishery. The average length of Barramundi tagged was below the legal limit in all years as legal fish were often kept by taggers, so the range of sizes is not reflective of the overall Barramundi population.

Tagging of Barramundi in the Lakefield National Park has been ongoing since the 1980's providing a long timeline of data that helps understand the dynamics of both fish and fishers.

In 2020 when Covid hit and there were travel restrictions in place in many parts of Qld. In Lakefield this had an effect with lower numbers of fish tagged and recaptured. Fisher activity has increased since then.

Following a big 2023 wet season there were 2 recaptures of fish tagged around the Hann crossing area. One was recaptured in the Kennedy River (130m upriver) while the other was caught in Bullhead Creek near Lakeland (200km upriver). This year there have been recaptures of fish along the coastline of Princess Charlotte Bay, with some recaptures reported by commercial fishers. There have been 8 fish recaptured there having moved over 100km with most movements occurring during the wet season.

Survival of Barramundi after tagging is like that in other river systems (11-12 years) with the longest time out just short of 13 years. The average annual survival rate is 0.65 (65%) which is similar to that in other river systems for Barramundi.

LAKEFIELD LOCATION



Lakefield 14.925°S 144.2°E



WATERWAYS

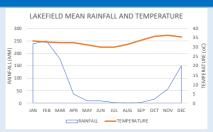
Lakefield National Park
Grid maps
BHY LKP
LNR LFD
LKR LFL
LKB LMR

Princess Charlotte Bay Bathurst Bay Normanby River North Kennedy River Bizant River Hann River Morehead River Annie River

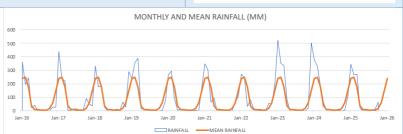


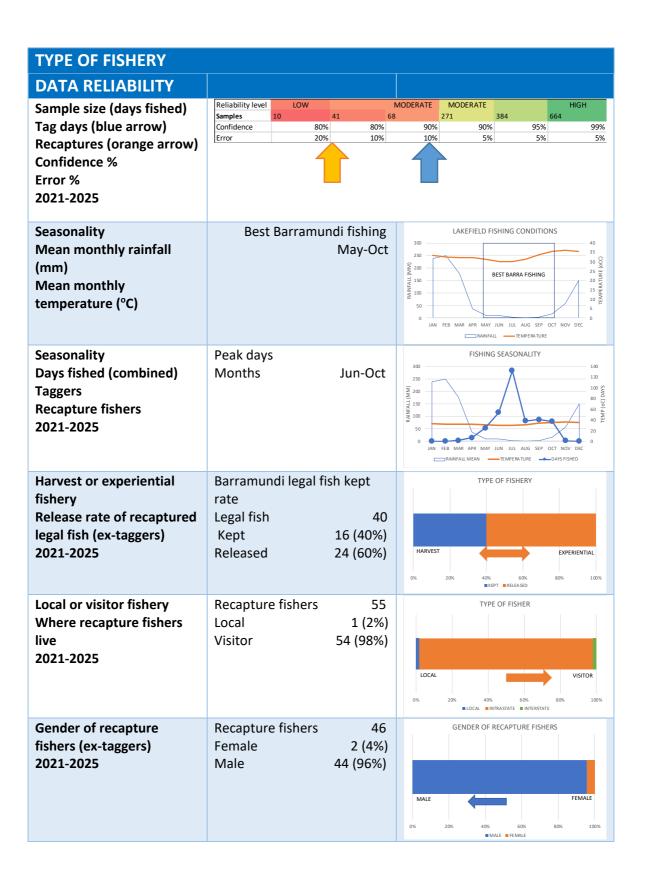
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

Lakefield National Park (Laura) Mean monthly rainfall (mm) and temperature (°C) Wet season Dec-Apr Dry season May-Oct



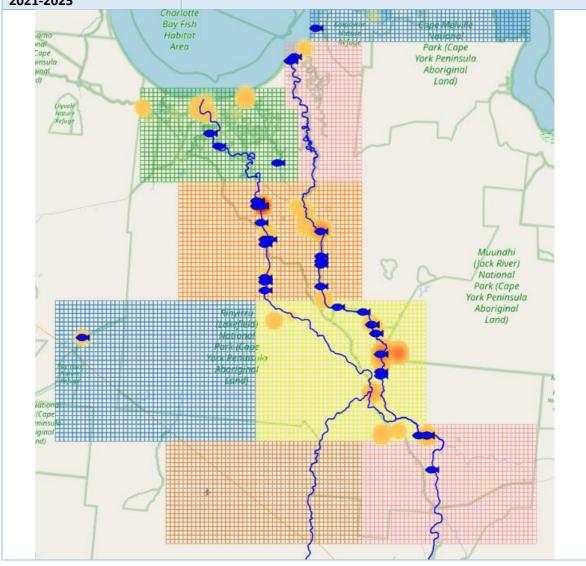
Lakefield (Laura) Monthly and mean monthly rainfall (mm) 2016-2025

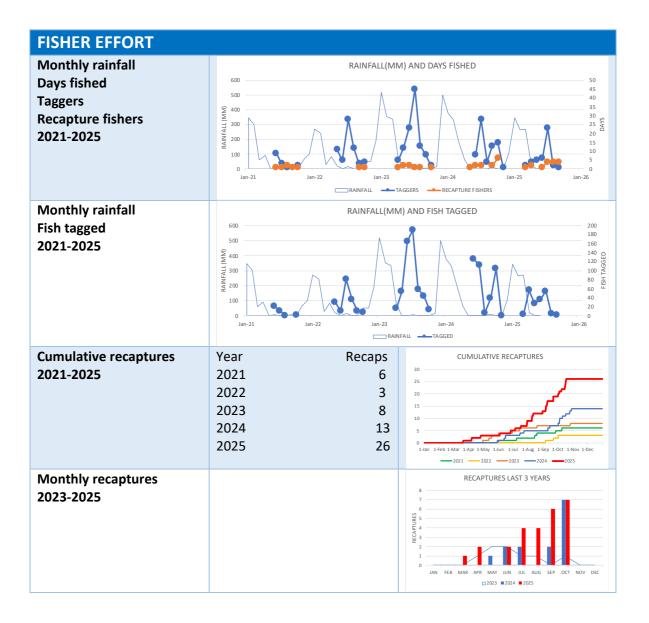




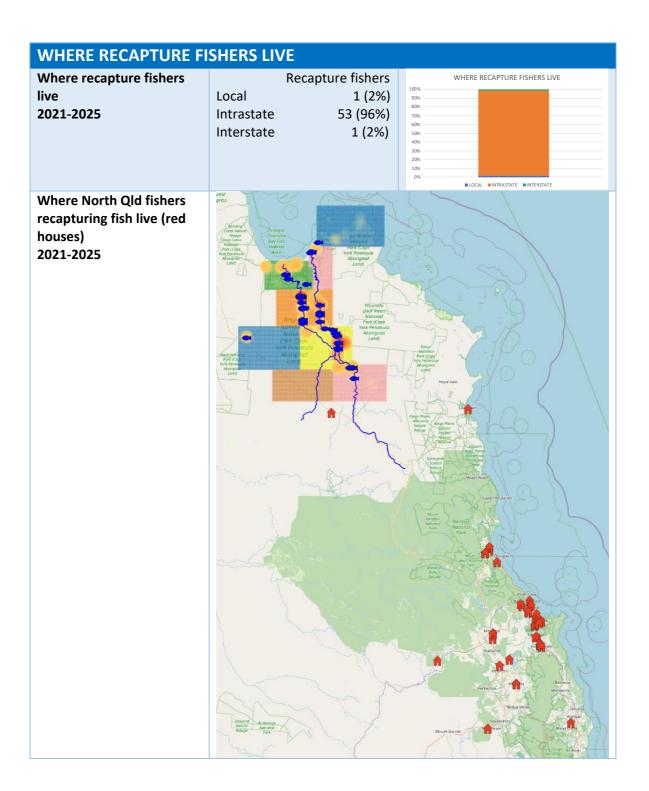
FISHER ACTIVITY Monthly activity Month Days DAYS FISHED BY MONTH Days fished Jul 121 (41%) **Taggers** Taggers (294) 48 (16%) Jun Recapture fishers (53) Recaps Jul 11 (26%) Oct 2021-2025 10 (23%) Weekday activity Days DAYS FISHED BY WEEKDAY Days fished Weekend 40% **Taggers** Taggers (294) Weekdays 60% Recapture fishers (53) 34% Recaps Weekend 2021-2025 Weekdays 66%

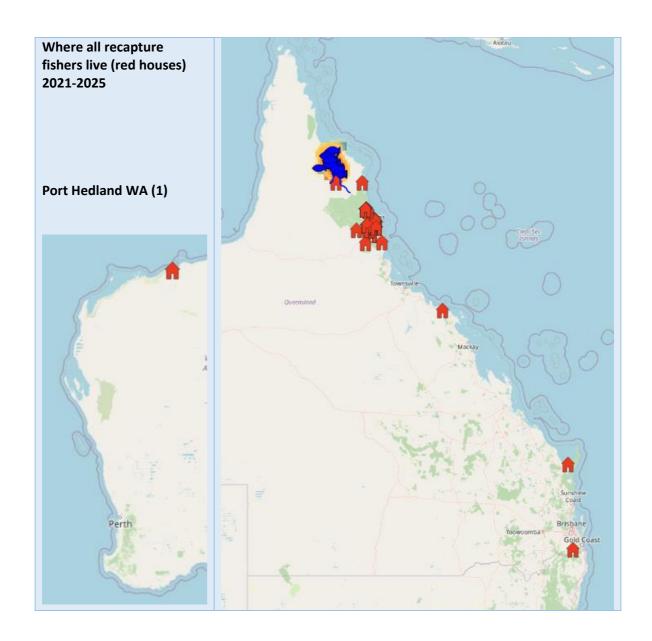
Location activity
Taggers (red-orange heat
map)
Recapture fishers (blue
fish)
2021-2025





FISHER TRAVEL			
Cumulative distance (km) home to recapture location 2021-2025	Year 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025	Km 2803 861 1434 6516 8479	CUMULATIVE PROXY TRAVEL DISTANCE (KM) 9000 8000 7000 6000 6000 1-jan 1+eb 1-Mar 1-kp 1-May 1-jun 1-jul 1-kug 1-sep 1-Oct 1-Nov 1-Dec
Distance (km) home to recapture location by year 2021-2025			RECAPTURE FISHERS PROXY TRAVEL 2500 2000 1500 1000 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
Distance (km) home to recapture location Bars show distance range Dots show outliers 2021-2025	Local Intrastate Interstate	Range (km) 55 107-1685 2765	RECAPTURE FISHERS PROXY TRAVEL 2500 2500 1500 1000 1000 LOCAL INTRASTATE INTERSTATE
Average distance (km) from home to recapture location 2021-2025	Local Intrastate Interstate	Av distance (km) 55 328 2765	RECAPTURE FISHER'S PROXY AVERAGE TRAVEL 2500 2500 2500 3000 3





BARRAMUNDI



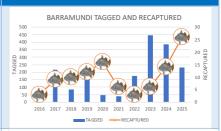
DATA RELIABILITY

Sample size (fish/year)
Tagged (blue arrow)
Recaptures (orange arrow)
Confidence %
Error %
2021-2025

	Reliability level	LOW		MODERATE	MODERATE		HIGH
	Samples	10	41	68	271	384	664
	Confidence	80%	80%	90%	90%	95%	99%
	Error	20%	10%	10%	5%	5%	5%

TAGGED AND TAG RATE

THE SEPTIME THE THE	•••	
Fish tagged	Tagged	1821
Recaptured	Recaptured	105
2016-2025	Recapture rate	5.8%
	Tagged 2025	231



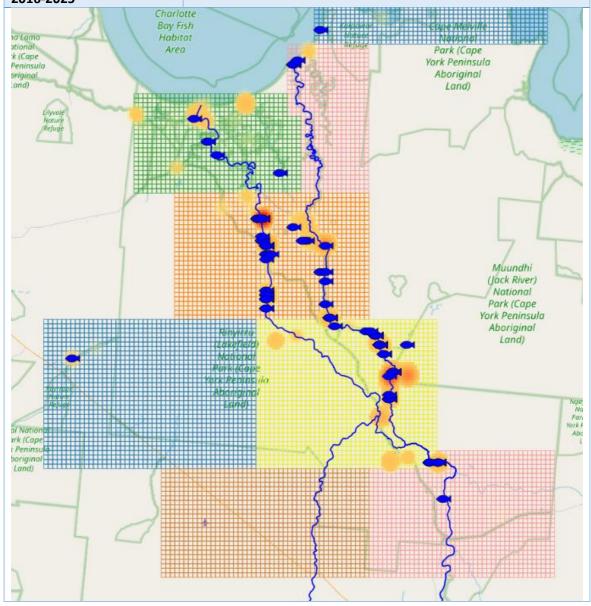
Tag and effort taggers	High	Low	Now
Fish tagged (1821)	Tagged fish		
Days fished (498)	2023	2016	2025
2016-2025	447	33	231
	Days		
	2023	2021	2025
	101	15	59
Tag rate	High	Low	Now
Fish tagged/day	Tag rate		
2016-2025	2024	2016	2025
	5.9	1.8	3.9
	10 year	average	3.7





LOCATIONS

Location of tagged and recaptured fish Tagged (red-orange heat map) Recaptures (blue fish) 2016-2025

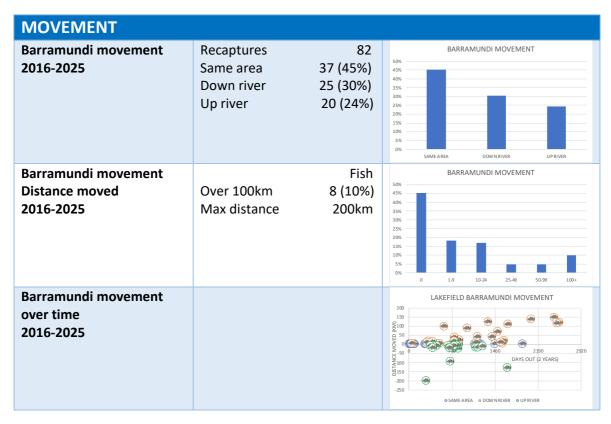


LENGTHS				
Average length (mm)	High	Low	Now	BARRAMUNDI LENGTHS (MM)
Bars show smallest and	Average	length		TROPHY
largest fish	2024	2022	2025	800
Dots show outliers	525	474	536	LEGAL X X X
2016-2025	Largest			400
	2022	2016	2025	0
	1050	710	910	■ 2018 ■ 2019 ■ 2020 ■ 2021 ■ 2022 ■ 2023 ■ 2024 ■ 2025
Fish length percentage (%)	High	Low	Now	BARRAMUNDI LENGTHS
Undersize <580mm	Legal-Tro	ophy		100% 90%
Legal 580-999mm	2024	2018	2025	70% 60%
Trophy 1000+mm	27%	13%	29%	50% 40%
2016-2025	Trophy			30%
	2022	2024	2025	0% 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
	1%	0%	0%	■UNDERSIZE ■LEGAL ■TROPHY

FATE			
Legal Barramundi recaptures kept and released by recfishers (ex-taggers) Legal length 580-1200mm 2016-2025	Recaptures Kept Released	81 45 (56%) 36 (44%)	RECAPTURED LEGAL BARRAMUNDI FATE 100% 90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0%
Legal Barramundi recaptures kept and released by recfishers (ex-taggers) Legal length 580-1200mm 2016-2020 2021-2025	Recaptures Kept 2016-2020 2021-2025 Released 2016-2020 2021-2025	81 29 (71%) 16 (40%) 12 (29%) 24 (60%)	RECAPTURED LEGAL BARRAMUNDI FATE 100% 90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% REPT RELEASED ##2016-2020 ##2021-2025

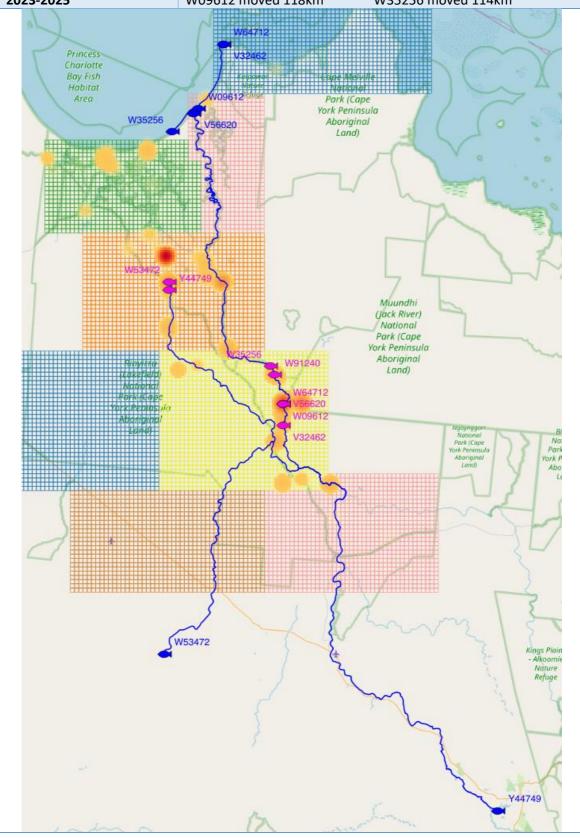
GROWTH		
Barramundi growth based	Recaptures 58	LAKEFIELD BARRAMUNDI GROWTH
on recaptures of fish from	Growth at end of year (mm)	500
2016-2025	Year 1 76	\$\vec{\varphi}{2}\text{400}
	Year 2 199	H 300
	Year 3 271	ğ 200 100
	Year 4 323	y = 177.62ln(x) - 971.59
	Year 5 363	0 365 730 1095 1460 1825 2190 2555 2920 DAYS OUT (YEARS)

SURVIVAL			
Barramundi survival Recaptures by years out after tagging All Years	Year 1 5 10 12 Longest tin	Recaptures 255 60 3 1 ne (years) 12.8	LAKEFIELD BARRAMUNDI SURVIVAL 250 89 200 100 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 YEARS AFTER TAGGING
Barramundi survival Annual survival rate	Average an	nual survival rate 0.65 (65%) 0.50-0.80	ANNUAL BARRAMUNDI SURVIVAL RATE 0.90 0.80 0.70 0.60 0.50 0.40 0.30 0.20 0.10 0.00



MOVEMENT

Barramundi movements Tagged (pink fish) Recaptured (blue fish) 2023-2025 W91240 moved 108km W53472 moved 130km Y44749 moved 200km W09612 moved 118km V32462 moved 145km W64712 moved 137km V56620 moved 120km W35256 moved 114km



Data sources

Data used in the Lakefield Crystal Bowl are:

- Tag records and recapture records at http://crystalbowl.infofishaustralia.com.au/.
- Mean rainfall data for Lakefield National Park station 028000 (Laura Post Office) from all years at http://www.bom.gov.au/climate/data/index.shtml.
- Mean temperature data for Palmerville station 28004 from all years at http://www.bom.gov.au/climate/data/index.shtml.
- Locations based on Infofish grid maps Bathurst (BHY), Normanby River (LNR), Kennedy (LKR),
 Kalpower (LKP), Lakefield (LFD), Morehead (LMR), Koolburra (LKB) and Laura (LFL).

Basis for analysis

- Data reliability for fishers based on the sample size over the past 5 years for days fished by taggers and by fishers recapturing fish.
- Data reliability for fish based on average number of fish tagged and recaptured per year over the past 5 years.
- Catch rates calculated as number of fish tagged/fisher day for taggers with a minimum of 12 fisher days (at least 1 per month) to provide a reliable catch rate.
- Undersized Barramundi are <580mm, legal fish are >=580 and <1000mm and trophy fish are >=1000mm.
- Growth calculated using a logarithmic curve from recaptures where fish were out for 90 days or more and had positive growth.
- Survival rate based on the number of recaptures each year after tagging.
- Movement distance calculated as the shortest distance by water from the tag to the recapture location using Google Earth.
- Distance from fisher's address to recapture location is the straight-line distance between locations based on Google Earth coordinates with Local <80km, Intrastate >=80km and Qld postcodes, Interstate postcodes other than Qld.